Replacing rear incandescent bulbs with LED's

Add power resistors to the rear light circuits. Wire a 9 or 10 ohm, 50 watt power resistor in <u>parallel</u> with each LED's +12V feed wire and to ground. The resistors must be capable of surviving exterior exposure on the vehicle with consideration for vibration and expected life cycle. As power resistors may get hot under normal operation it is suggested that they be placed in an area with adequate ventilation and heat dissipation. It is further suggested that they be located very near the LED's; this is to help with any future service related maintenance or repairs to the lighting circuits.

General Info

The ProMaster has been designed and developed using standard incandescent lights. These lights are controlled by a computerized module called the "Central Body Controller" (CBC). This module controls the left front, right front, left rear and right rear lighting independently. The CBC utilizes "smart" technology that has the ability to monitor the current (amperage) on some of the lighting outputs. These monitored outputs include the headlamps, turn lamps, stop lamps and reverse lamps. The module is able to detect both electrical short and open circuit conditions. The module has a preset allowable current (amperage) operating range for each of these outputs. If while in normal operation the current detected falls outside this preset range, then a fault is set in the module. In the case of too high of current the circuit will be shut off. This fault condition will remain true until the current level falls back into the normal range. In the case of the turn lamp circuits, if the module detects too low of current then the module will assume an open circuit condition (burned out bulb) and the blinker will flash at a double flash rate.

This detection is in place to assist the customer in determining if there is an active short in the lighting circuit or a burned out bulb (open circuit).

You can also get into these fault conditions by adding additional lamps to the circuits or by changing the lamp specifications (i.e. changing the type of lamp used). This would include, but is not limited to, the use of LED's. By using them you run the risk of causing lighting faults or loss of lighting functionality.

The question then becomes, "can you use LED lighting on Ram trucks"? The answer is yes, but special care and procedures need to be followed to use LEDs successfully.

A) <u>Use of LED lamps in conjunction with the original equipment incandescent</u> <u>lamps:</u>

If you are keeping the original incandescent lamps (or the aftermarket equivalent) and you want to add additional LED lamps for use as stop, turn, reverse or park lamp function you can do so with no additional changes to the vehicle or its electrical system.

Adding additional incandescent lamps to the original equipment incandescent lamps:

Customers sometimes desire to add additional lamps to the exterior lighting circuits. This is possible but requires adding a relay to control the additional lamps. By correctly wiring the relay into the lighting circuit you only add the additional coil resistance of the relay. This will maintain the correct operating current (amp) range of the circuits and no faults will be set. A relay will need to be added to each side of the vehicle (left and right).

B)

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When this type of circuit is used please understand that there is no way for the vehicle to perform any diagnostics on the added lamps.

As a general statement the CBC does not provide a large enough current range on the head, turn, stop or reverse lamp circuits to add any additional incandescent lamp loads. It is therefore strongly recommended that the above procedures are followed for modifying the exterior lighting.